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# Resonances

at *Genie*

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NuSTEC Workshop on  
Neutrino-Nucleus  $\pi$  Production in the Resonance Region  
2-5 October 2019  
University of Pittsburgh

**Thank you: Steve Dytman, Julia Tena Vidal, Igor Kakorin and Marco Roda**

 Adi Ashkenazi

# Resonances in GENIE

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GENIE has incorporated **Rein-Sehgal (RS)**

- 18 resonances
- Axial and Vector Form Factors are dipole form.
- Resonances  $W < 1.7 \text{ GeV}$  , DIS  $W > 1.7 \text{ GeV}$
- Non resonant background - Bodek Yang of  $1 = 1/2$  added incoherently
- Corrected  $\Delta$  to  $N\gamma$  and non isotropic decay

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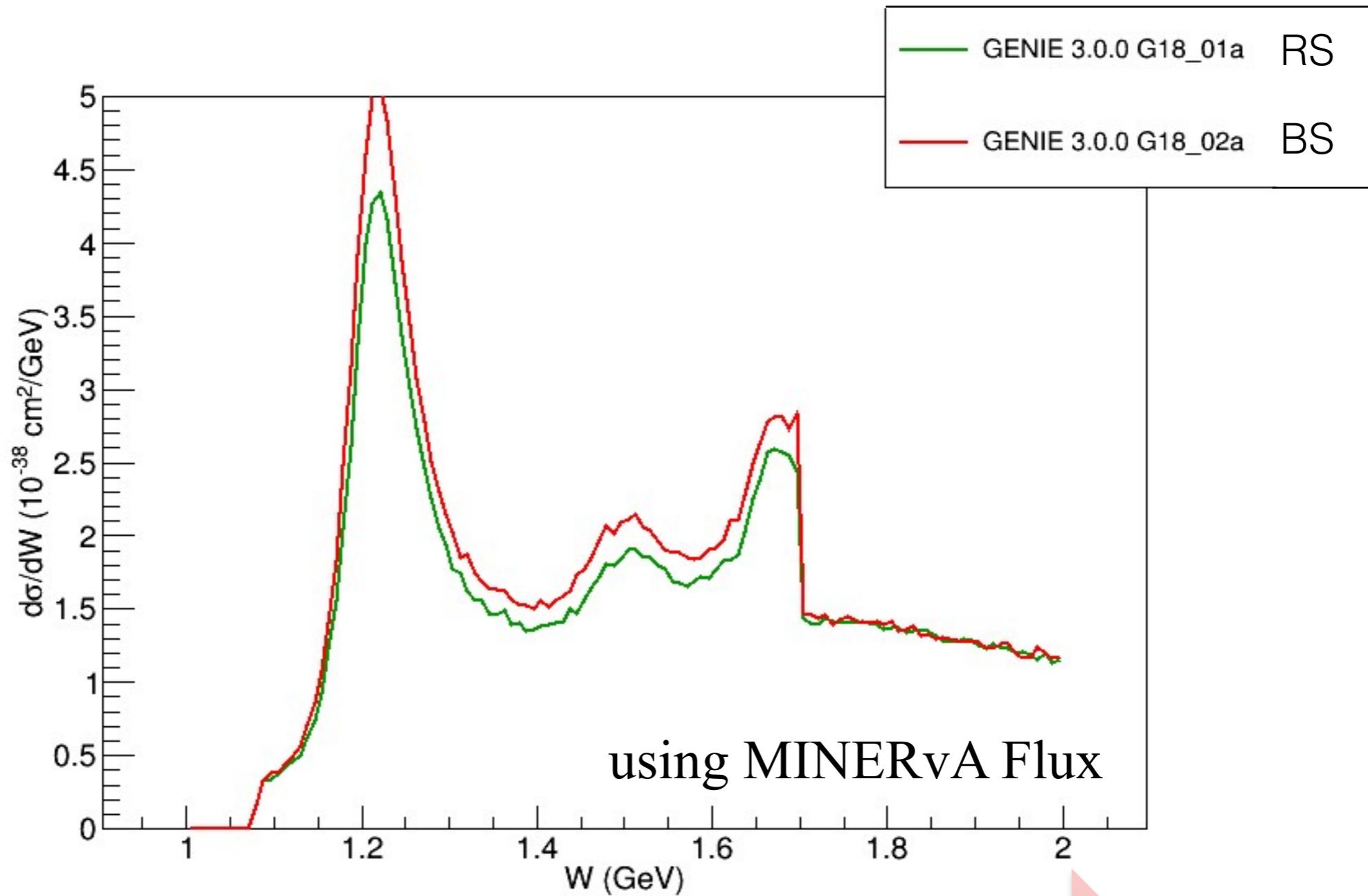
and moved to **Berger-Sehgal (BS)** see [K.S. Kuzmin talk](#) from yesterday

All of the above +

- Non zero  $m_\mu$
- Final state muon can have both helicities
- Improved Form Factors
  - Normalisation factors inherited from NEUGEN not updated
  - Tuning obtained with 2016 PDG parameters
  - Does not take into account interference terms

# Resonances in GENIE RS vs BS

Overall increase in due to new Form Factors



RES+ SIS DIS no RES

# SIS - Shallow Inelastic Scattering in GENIE

The non resonant background proportional to Bodek-Yang DIS

Implemented in the same manner for BS and RS

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{DIS}}{dQ^2 dW} = \frac{d^2\tilde{\sigma}^{DIS}}{dQ^2 dW} \cdot \Theta(W - W_{cut}) + \underbrace{\frac{d^2\tilde{\sigma}^{DIS}}{dQ^2 dW} \cdot \Theta(W_{cut} - W) \cdot \sum_m f_m}_{\text{Non-Resonant Background: Scaled DIS}}$$

$f_m$  multiplicity functions =  $r_m \times P_m^{\text{had}}$

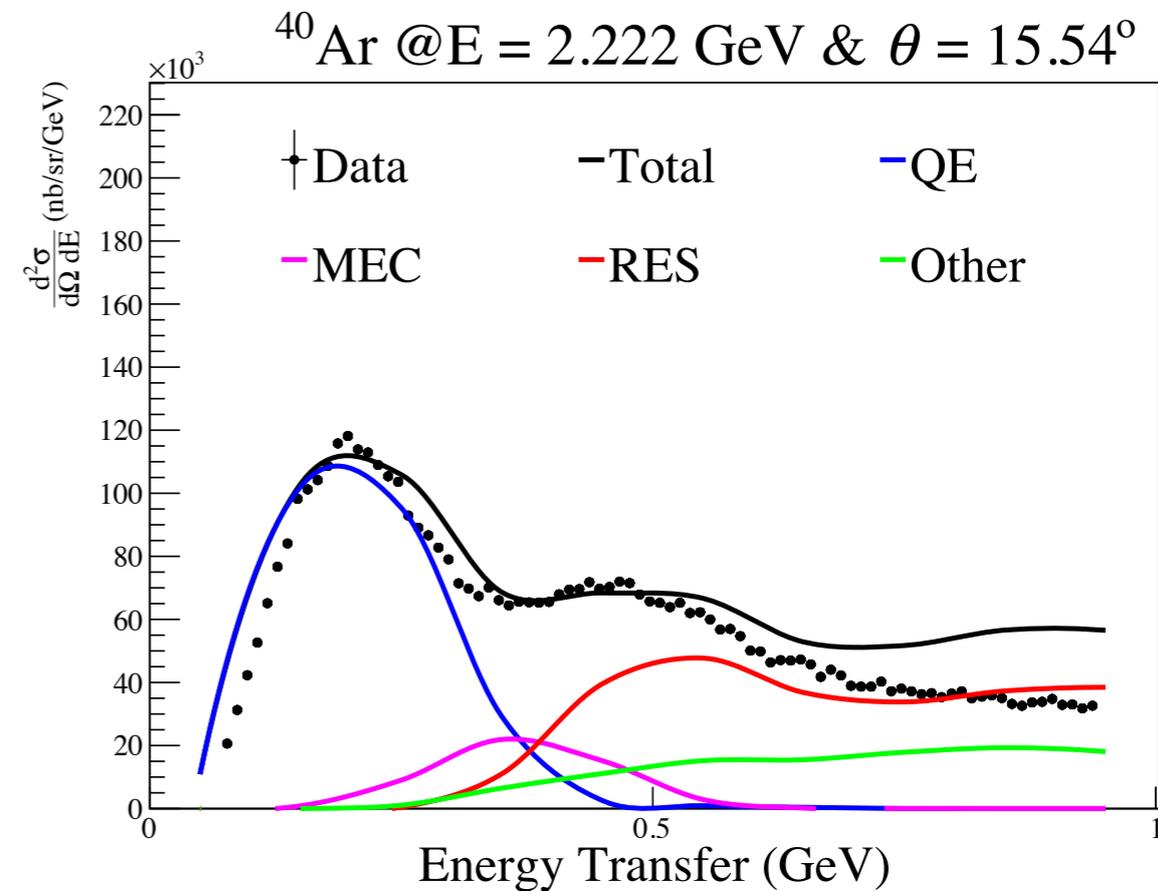
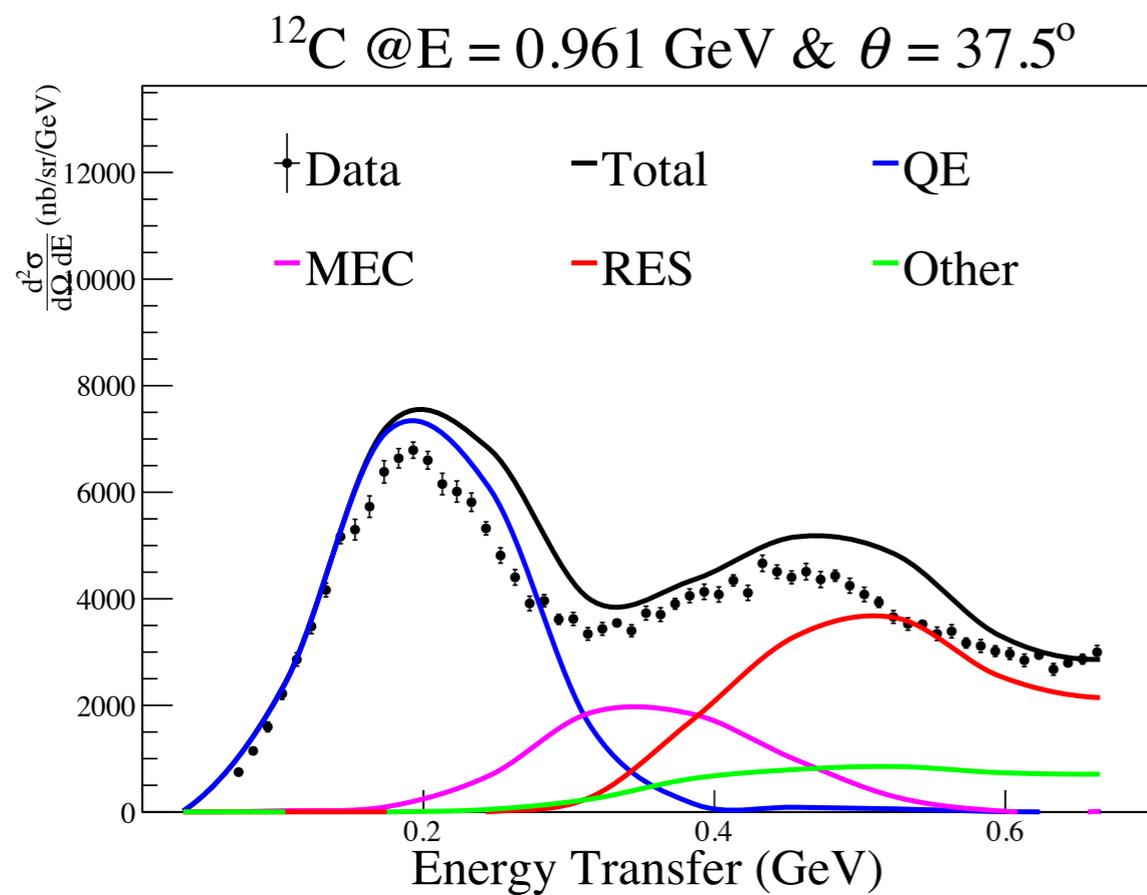
$r_m$  is a tuneable ad hoc parameter depending on:

- neutrino flavour
- multiplicity of final state
- initial state nucleon

$P_m^{\text{had}}$  is the probability of the final state  $m$  obtained from hadronization model

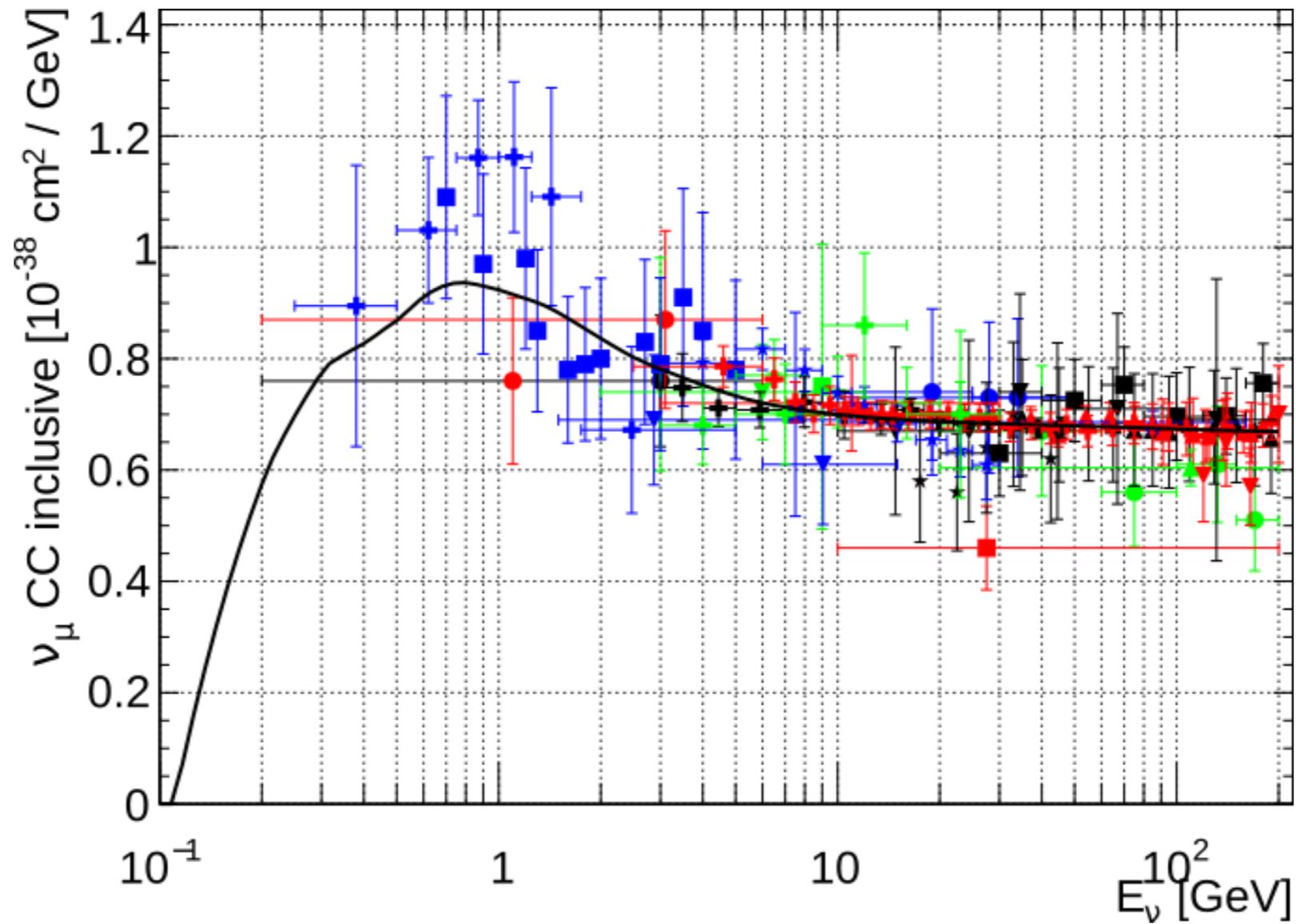
# Resonances in GENIE - Electron Inclusive

G18\_02a BS



# Resonances in GENIE - Neutrino Inclusive

G00\_00a

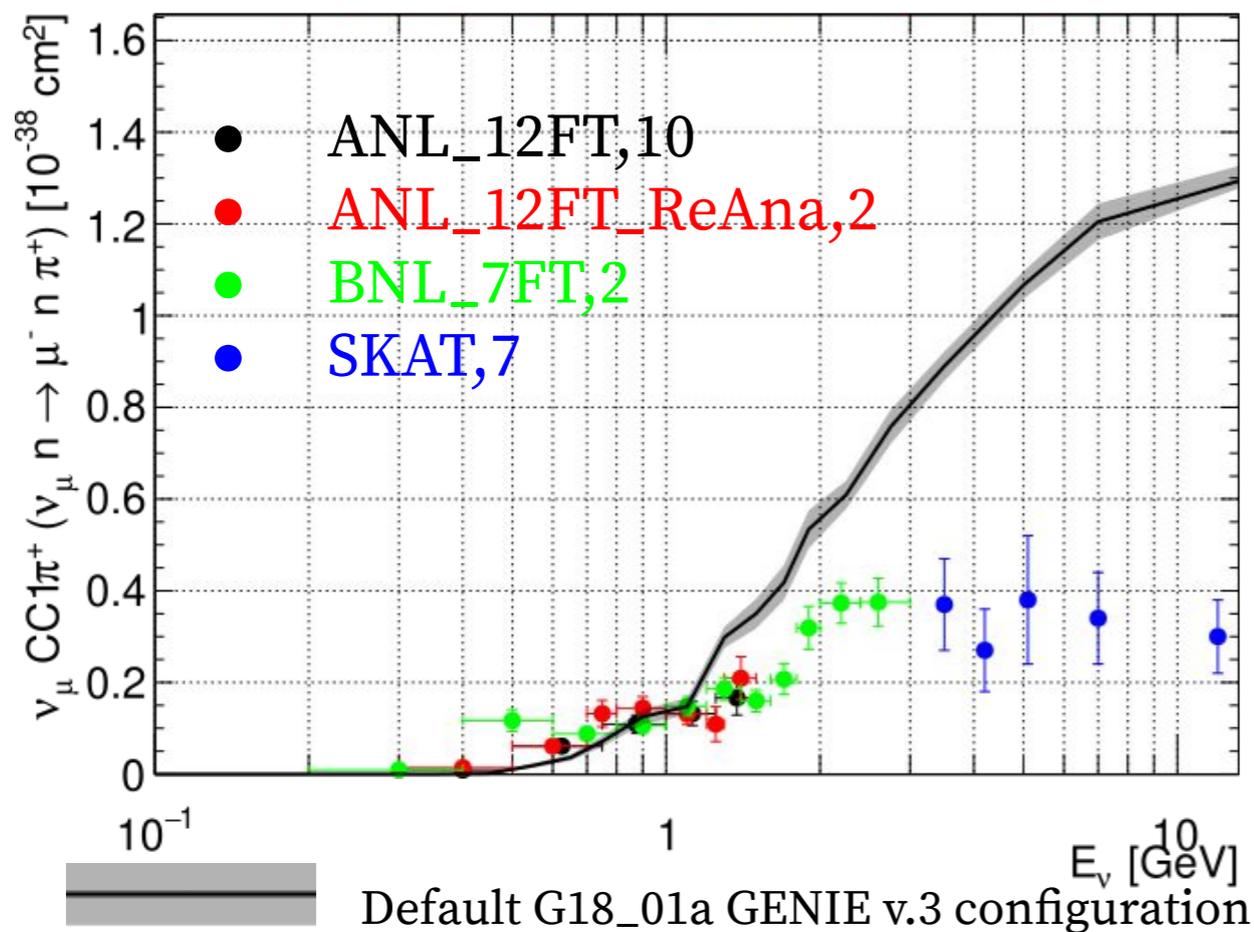


\* Default tune was driven by MINOS data

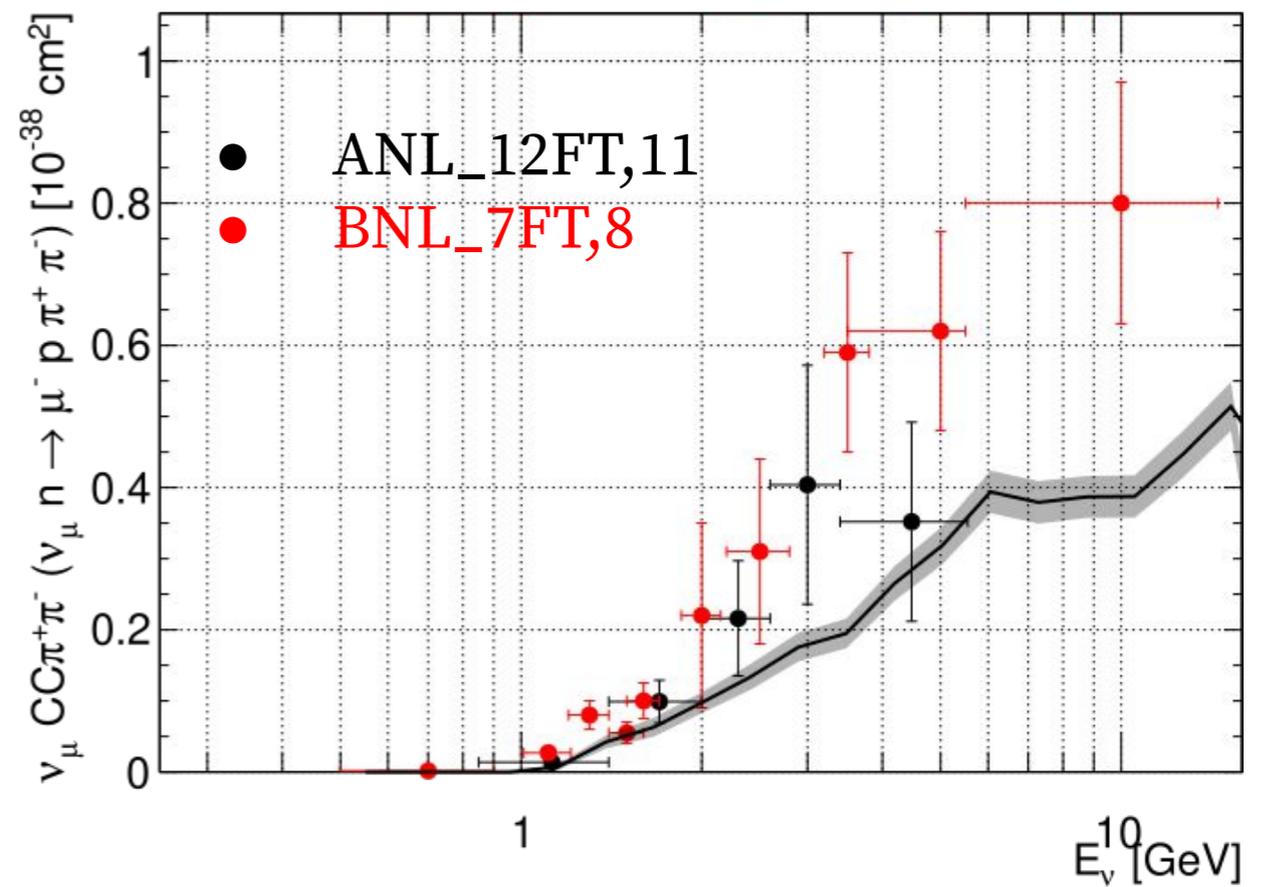
# Resonances in GENIE - Neutrino Exclusive

G00\_01a

Over predicting one pion production under predicting two pions



CC1 $\pi^+$



CC $\pi^+\pi^-$

# GENIE tune - SIS Region

Julia Tena Vidal

To address tensions between inclusive and exclusive data preform tune:

Using Inclusive,  $1\pi$  and  $2\pi$  CS from deuterium targets at:

ANL\_12FT\*

BNL\_7FT\*

FNAL

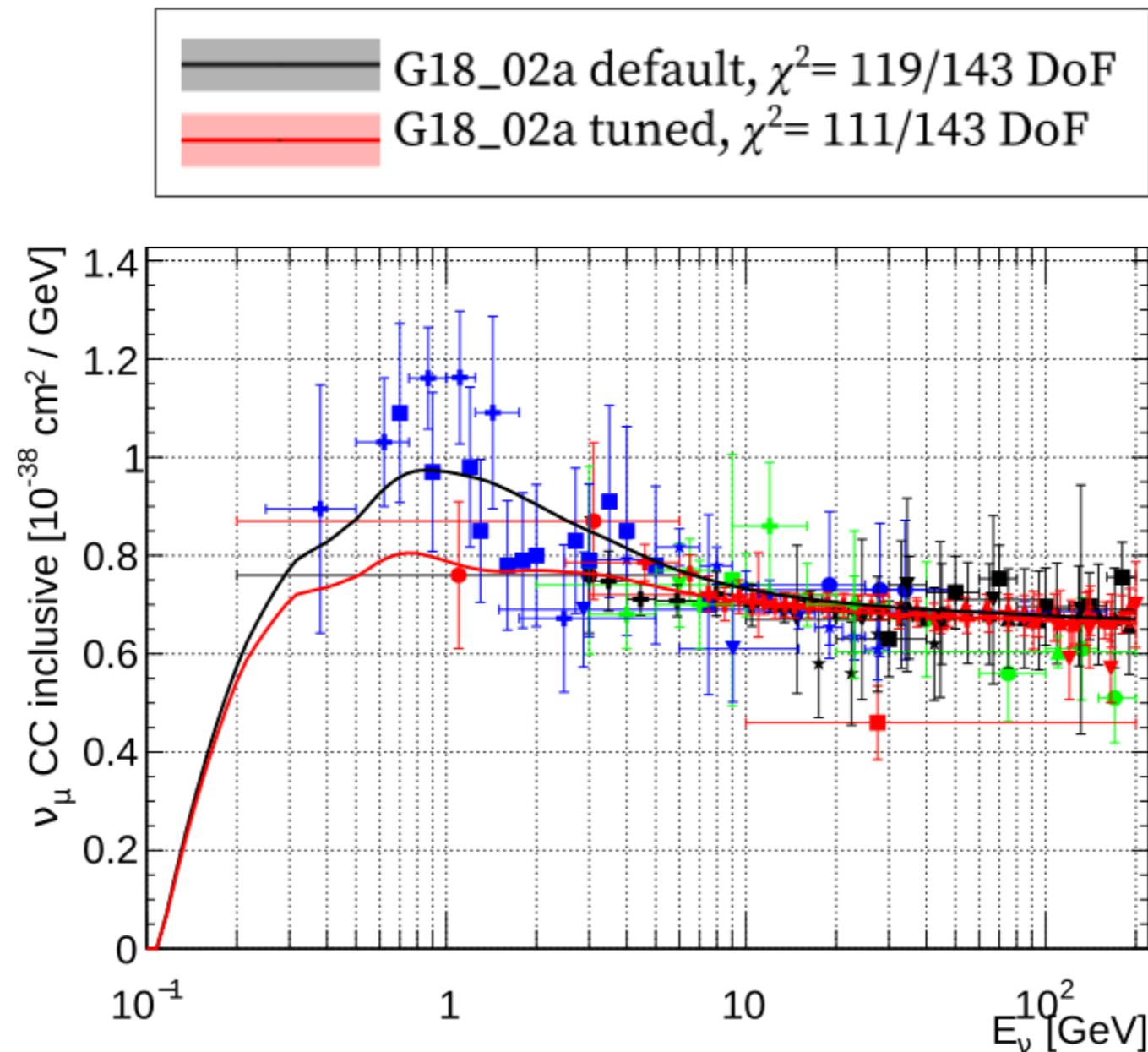
BEBC

Tuning 8 parameters in the SIS region:

$M_A^{\text{res}}$  RES-XSecScale

$W_{\text{cut}}$   $R_m$

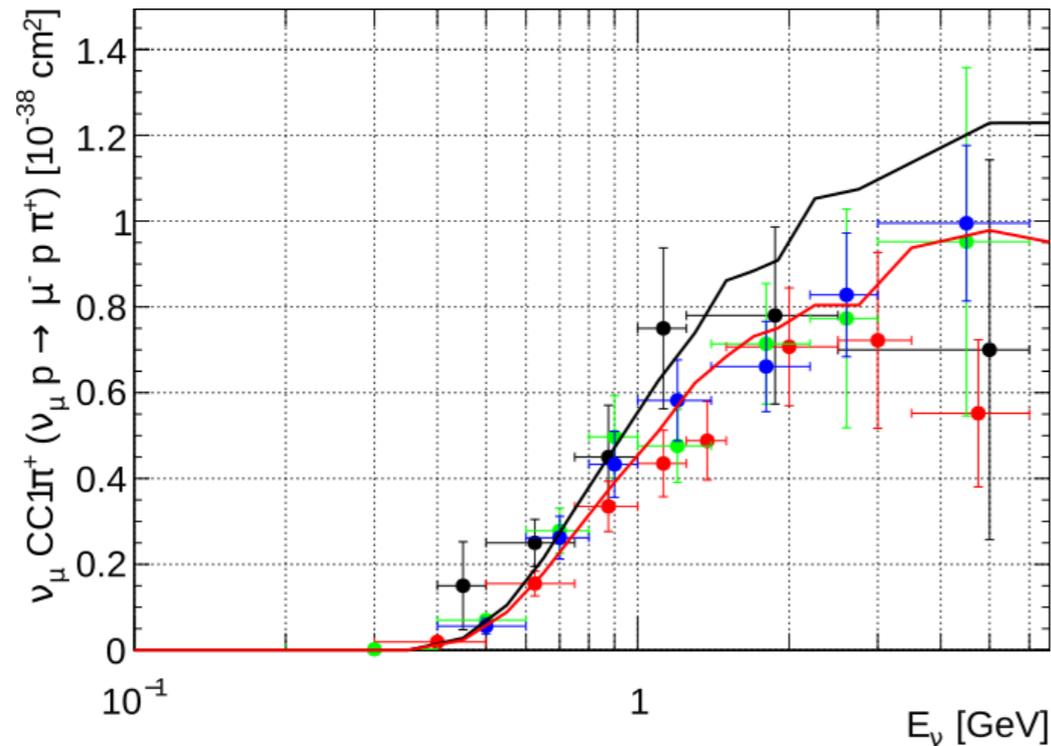
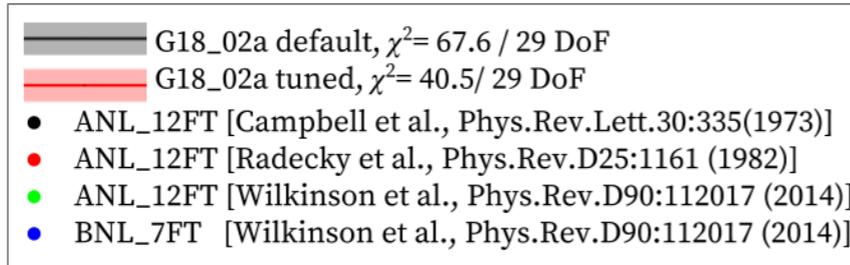
DIS-XSecScale



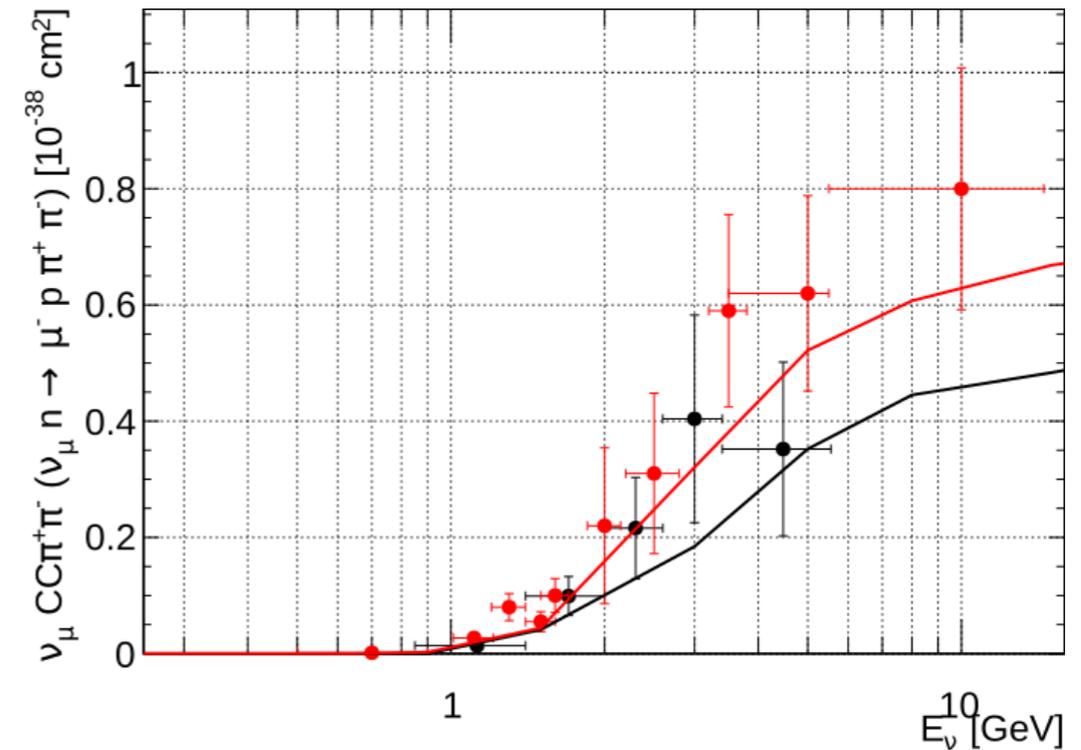
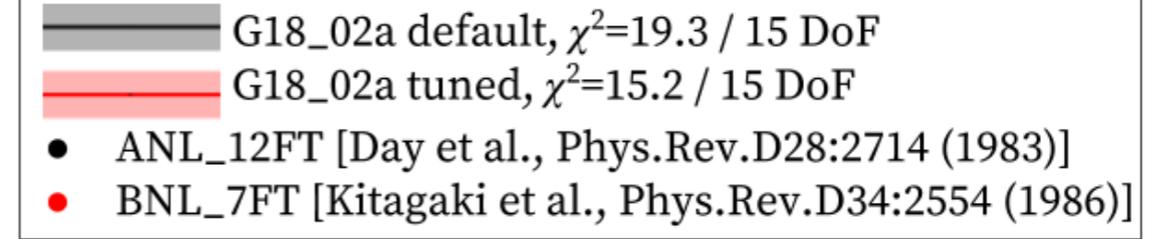
G18\_02a default (black) and tuned (red) vs  $\nu_\mu$  CC inclusive. Just BEBC, BNL\_7FT and FNAL data was used for the tune. For these datasets,  $\chi^2_{\text{default}} = 18.8/26$  DoF,  $\chi^2_{\text{tuned}} = 15.5/26$  DoF.

# GENIE tune - SIS Region

Julia Tena Vidal

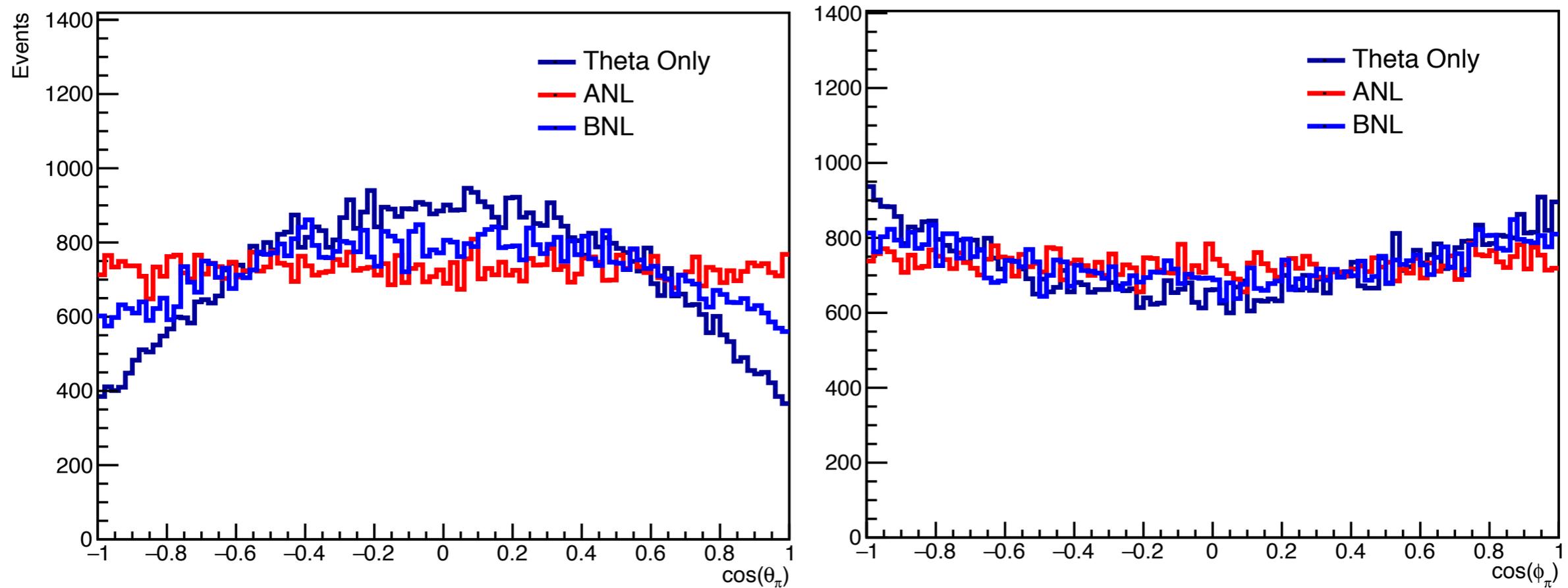


G18\_02a default (black) and tuned (red) vs  $\nu_\mu$  CC  $1\pi^+$  production data on proton. Just the ReAnalyzed data has been used. For these datasets,  $\chi^2_{default} = 30.3/15$  DoF and  $\chi^2_{tuned} = 16.85/15$  DoF.



G18\_02a default (black) and tuned (red) vs  $\nu_\mu$  CC two pion production data sets. Both datasets are included in the tune.

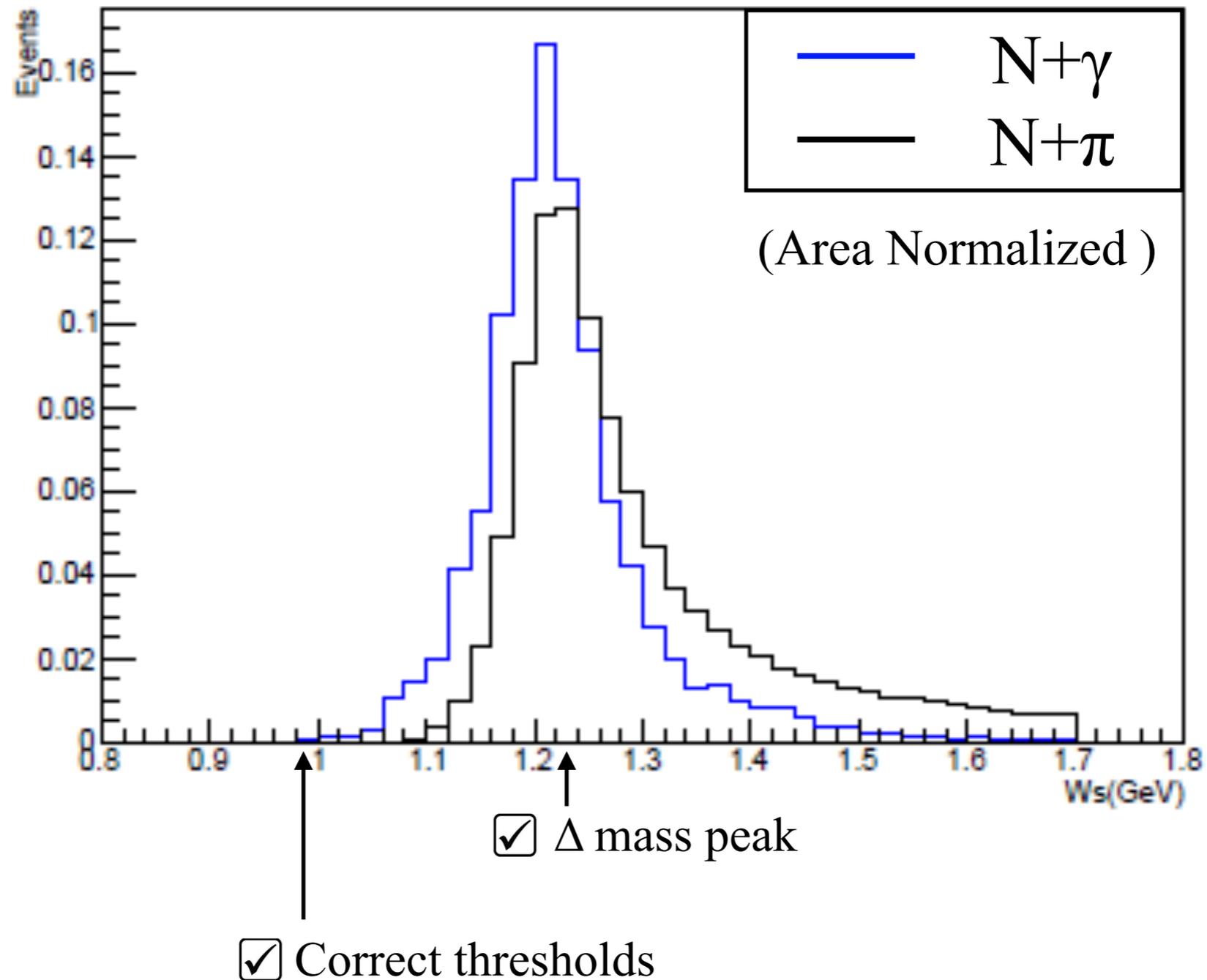
Delta decay in GENIE is nonisotropic for theta only



The GENIE model is compared to fits to ANL and BNL data done by NuWro

# Delta

GENIE model has  $\Delta$  to  $N\gamma$  corrected

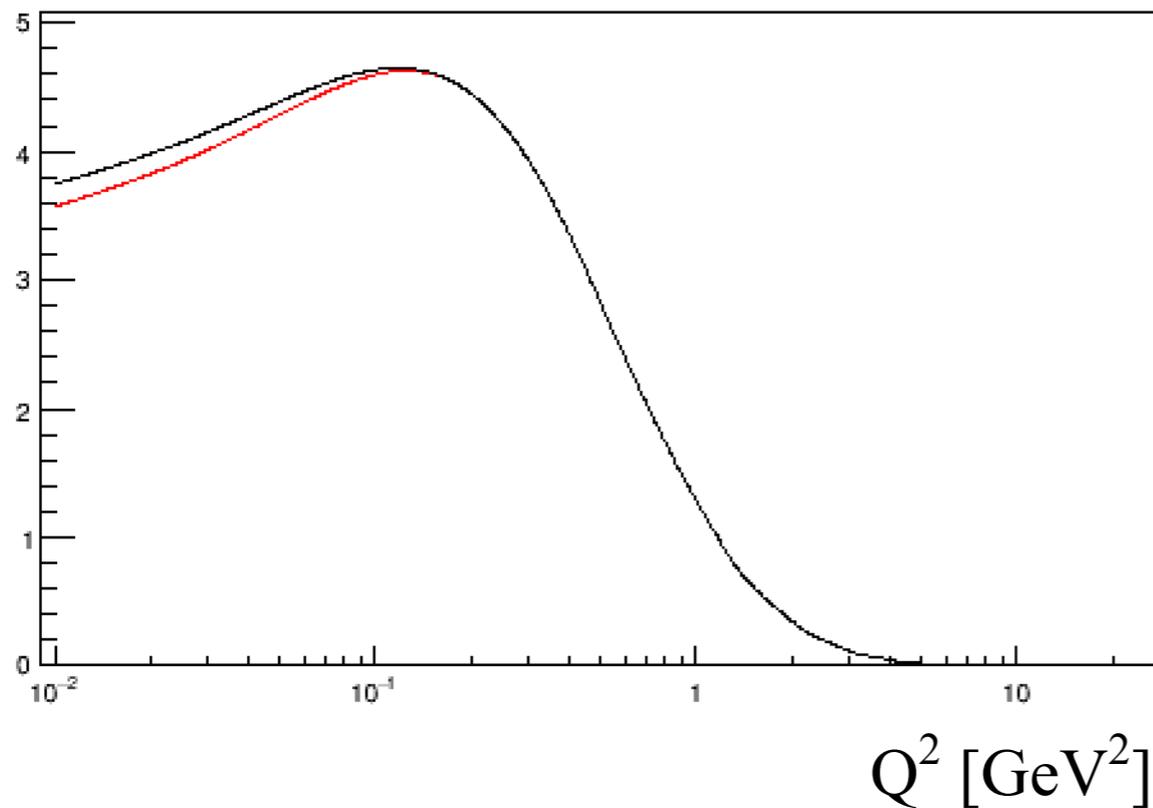


# Pauli Blocking

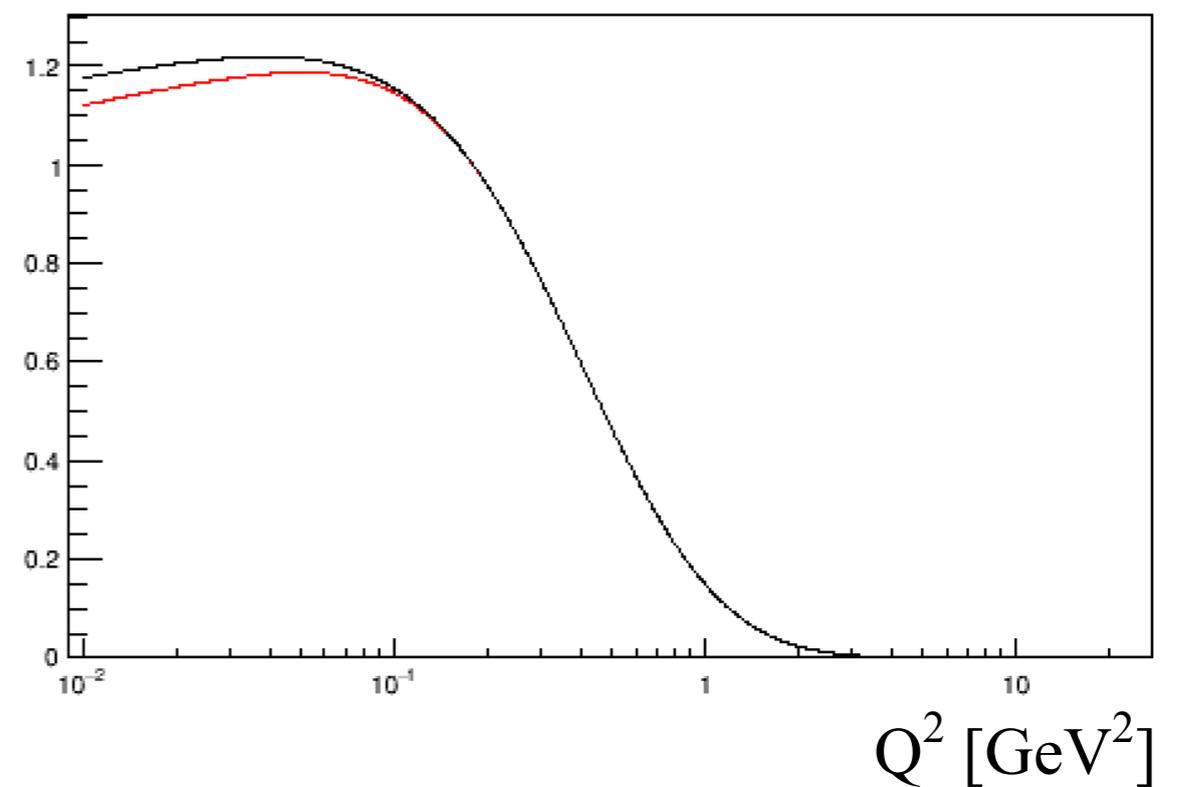
Igor Kakorin

Pauli blocking effect on cross section  $< 5\%$  at low  $Q_2$

$\nu_\mu C(p)$  resonance 0



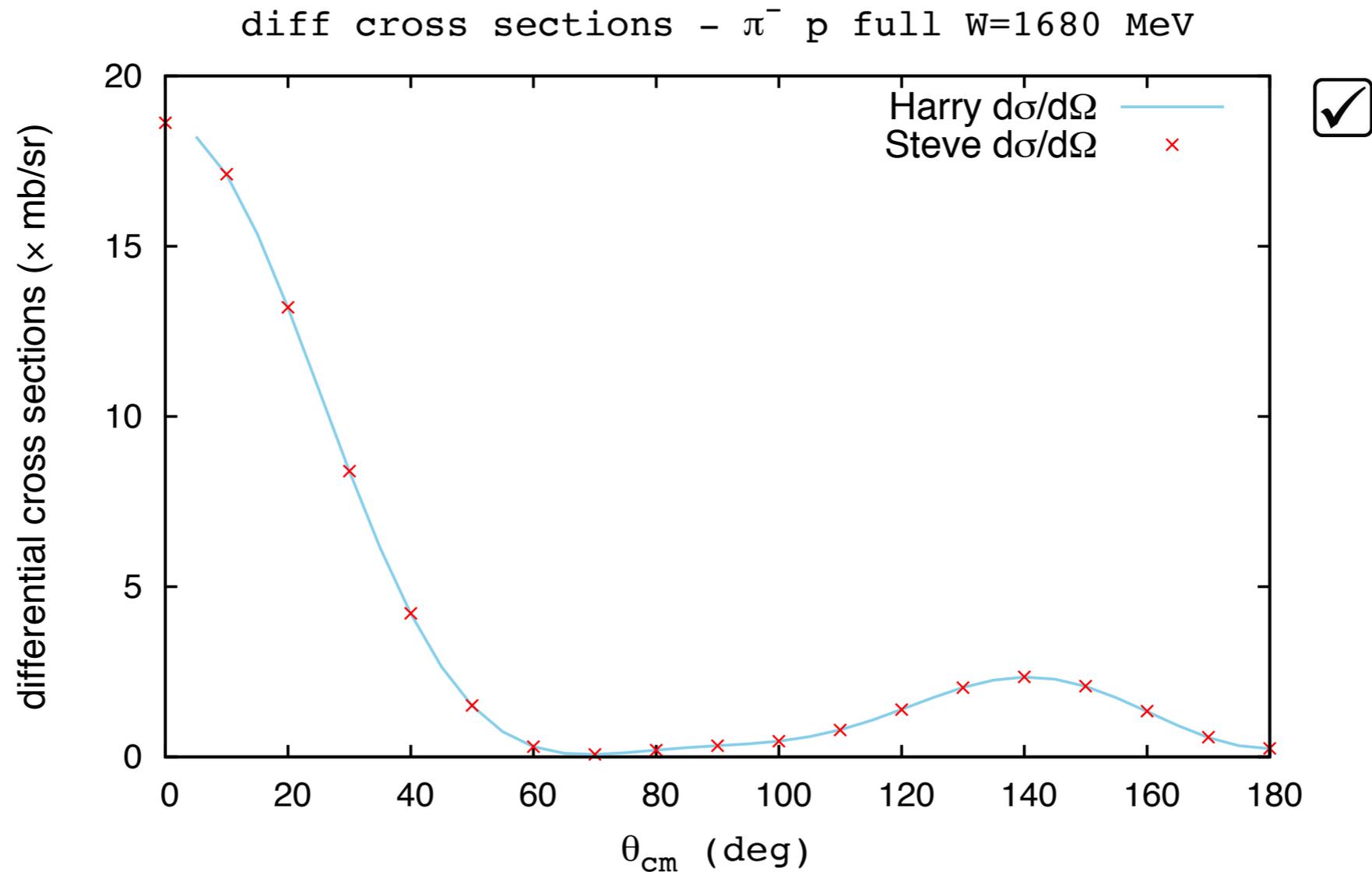
$\bar{\nu}_\mu C(p)$  resonance 0



# DCC implementation

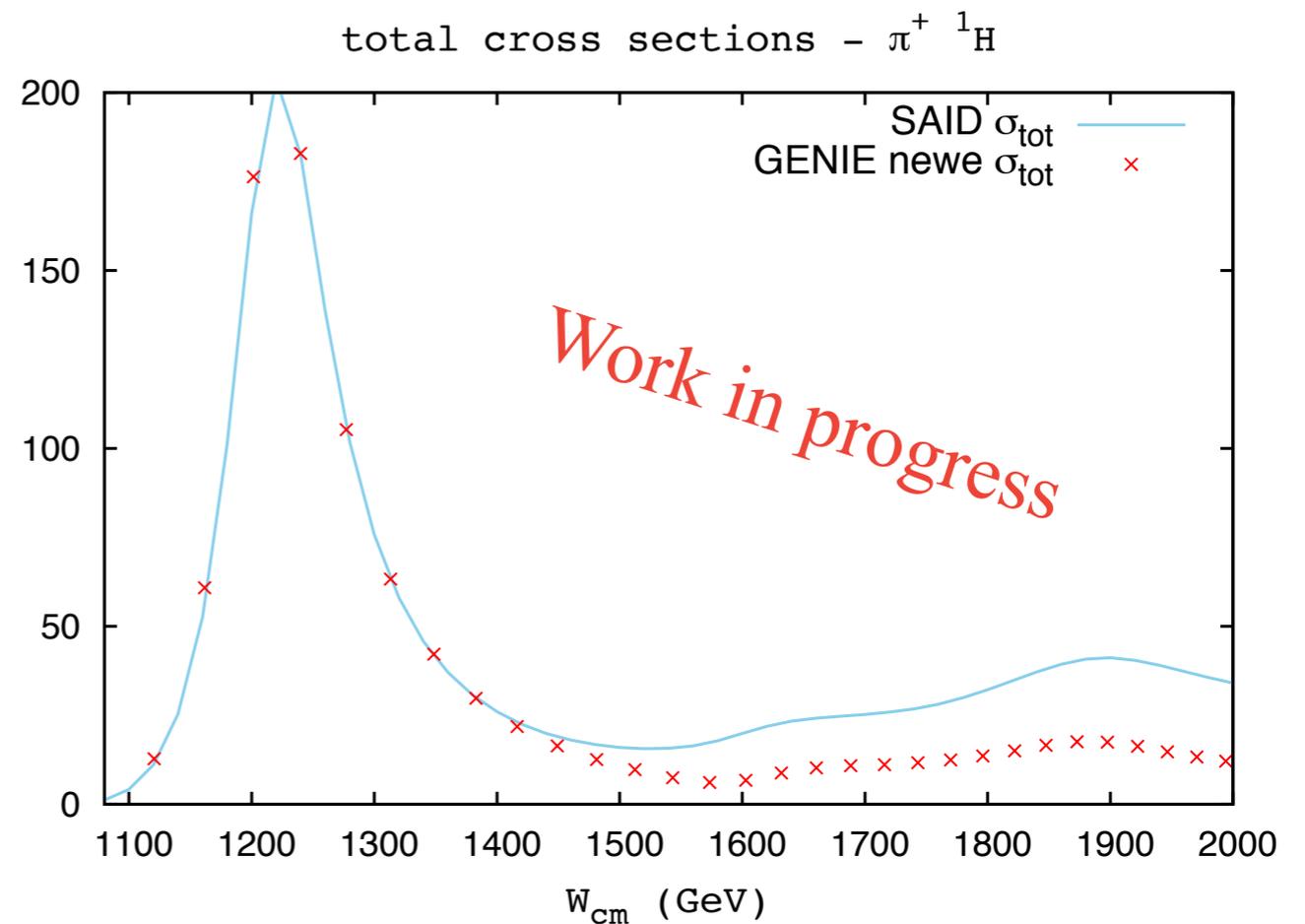
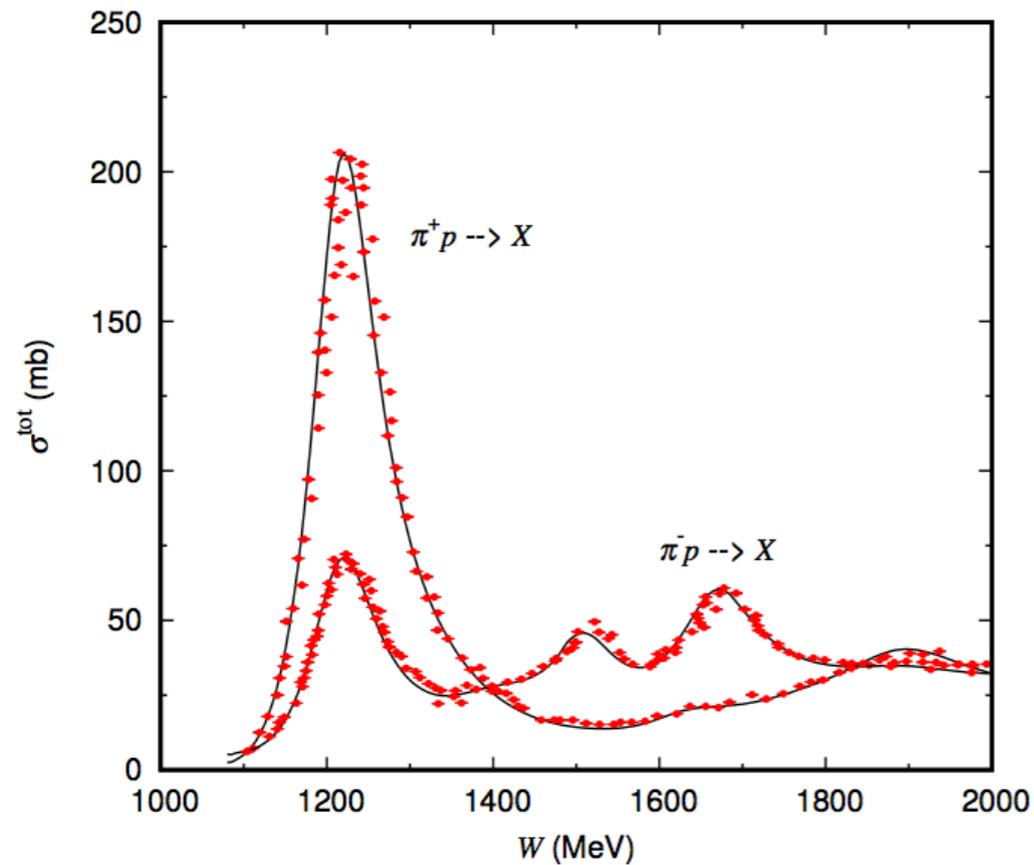
Steve Dytman

First validation tests - reproducing DCC prediction towards its implementation in GENIE



Still in progress

$\pi^+$  p total xs shows that DCC is missing  $1\pi$ -exchange at high W



From Toru Sato talk yesterday

# Summary

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GENIE Resonance model BS and SIS region based on scaled Bodek-Yang

New tune to inclusive and exclusive ( $1\pi, 2\pi$ ) data is available.

GENIE validation is  $\Delta$  dominated, with corrected  $\Delta N\gamma$  and directionality.

GENIE has no :

- Delta FSI now
- Medium corrections to Delta formation.

Though both are standard in electron scattering theory.

Lack of neutrino data above Delta:

A call for Minerva to supply new data

A call for theorists to supply equivalent predictions for electrons.

# Future Plans

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GENIE is person power limited.

Wishlist includes :

- DCC FSI implementation - S. Dytman
- MK model - I. Kakorin, M. Kabirnezhad
- MAID vector form factors, possibly retune of axial form factors
- Coupling of Naomi Rocco model with DCC FSI

**STAY TUNED**